IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS CORPUS CHRISTI DIVISION

MARC VEASEY, ET AL	§	
Plaintiff,	§ § §	
v.	§	Civil Action No. 2:13-cv-193 (lead)
	§	(consolidated w/ 2:13-cv-263)
TEXAS, ET AL	§	
	§	
Defendant(s).	§	
	§	

DEFENDANTS' MOTION TO DISMISS THE VEASEY-LULAC PLAINTIFFS' SECOND AMENDED COMPLAINT

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I. THE VEASEY PLAINTIFFS' SECOND AMENDED COMPLAINT SHOULD BE DISMISSED FOR THE REASONS EXPLAINED IN TEXAS'S ORIGINAL MOTION TO DISMISS AND REPLY.

The Veasey Plaintiffs have amended their complaint, adding one new claim, a few more plaintiffs, and additional factual allegations. All claims in the second amended complaint, including the claims brought by the new plaintiffs, should be dismissed for the reasons explained in the State's original motion to dismiss, *see* Mot. to Dismiss, (Oct. 25, 2013) (Doc # 52), and the State's reply in support of same. *See* Reply ISO Mot. to Dismiss (Dec. 6, 2013) (Doc # 108).

Three pleading defects stand out, as they should have been easy to correct, but remain. First, Dallas County and the elected officials still fail to allege sufficient facts to overcome the rule against third-party standing. The County and the elected officials are asserting the voting rights of individuals not before the Court. They allege injuries to themselves, but that is not enough. See Hunt v. Washington State Apple Advertising Comm'n, 432 U.S. 333, 342 (1977) (announcing a three-part test for asserting associational standing; Powers v. Ohio, 499 U.S. 400, 410-11 (1991) (announcing a three-part test for asserting third party standing absent proof of associational standing).

¹ Plaintiffs' Second Amended Complaint causes confusion because the Second Amended Complaint edits the Complaint without seeking the Court's leave and adds new parties without filing a Plea in Intervention. Except as authorized by the first sentence of Rule 15(a) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, which allows one amendment before service of a responsive pleading, a complaint may be amended only by leave of the district court. *U.S. ex rel. Willard v. Humana Health Plan of Texas Inc.*, 336 F.3d 375, 387 (5th Cir. 2003). Counsel for Defendants raised these issues to Plaintiff's counsel via telephone and e-mail, but Plaintiff's counsel never responded to the attached e-mail seeking clarification. *See* Exhibit 1. In an abundance of caution and because Defendants would not oppose either a Motion for Leave to Amend or a Plea in Intervention, Defendants file this Motion to Dismiss and treat the Second Amended Complaint as if it were properly filed with the Court.

Second, the plaintiffs continue to invite reversal by relying on findings of *Texas v. Holder*, 888 F. Supp. 2d 113 (D.D.C. 2012), which was vacated by the Supreme Court in *Texas v. Holder*, 133 S. Ct. 2886 (2013). The Fifth Circuit has spoken clearly on the legal status of vacated opinions. *Falcon v. General Telephone Co.*, 815 F.2d 317 (1990) ("When the Supreme Court vacated Judge Hughes' decision, it swept away all that was tied to that judgment. This included all findings of fact"). Plaintiffs cannot get around the Fifth Circuit's admonition by changing the word "findings" to "things." *Compare* First Amended Compl. at ¶ 28 ("Among other findings in the opinion, the D.C. Court"), *with* Second Amended Compl. at ¶ 39 ("Among other things, the D.C. Court").

Third, the plaintiffs still fail to seek any relief from Governor Perry. They have not identified a single provision of SB 14 with which the Governor's office is "specially charged" to implement. *See* Second Amended Compl. at 31.

II. THE NEW DUE-PROCESS CLAIM SHOULD BE DISMISSED BECAUSE A VALIDLY ENACTED STATUTE, BY DEFINITION, PROVIDES ALL THE PROCESS THAT IS DUE.

Plaintiffs claim that Texas violated their due process rights "by failing to provide adequate notice—individual or otherwise—to voters who were or will be disfranchised." Second Amended Compl. ¶ 84-86. We disagree with the factual premise, because the State has engaged in extensive outreach and education efforts. Indeed, none of the plaintiffs even allege that they had no notice of SB 14's requirements.

In any event, litigants cannot claim that the enactment of a statute violates procedural due process, or insist that the Legislature provide them with notice and

an opportunity to be heard. When a legislature amends or eliminates statutory rights, in the absence of any *substantive* constitutional infirmity, "the legislative determination provides all the process that is due." *Logan v. Zimmerman Brush Co.*, 455 U.S. 422, 433 (1982). If the law were otherwise, the government could not prosecute someone for violating a new criminal statute or civil regulatory provision without first providing adequate notice, "individual [and] otherwise," to all covered individuals and entities. Nor could a legislature ever cut entitlement programs without violating Due Process. *See, e.g., Atkins v. Parker*, 472 U.S. 115, 129-30 (1985) ("The procedural component of the Due Process Clause does not impose a constitutional limitation on the power of Congress to make substantive changes in the law of entitlement to public benefits. . . . The legislative determination provides all the process that is due."). The plaintiffs Due Process claim should be dismissed.

Respectfully submitted. GREG ABBOTT Attorney General of Texas

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Dated: December 20, 2013

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that a copy of Defendants' reply brief was served via the CM/ECF system on December 20, 2013, to:

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